Using Twitter for Business

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Using Twitter for Business – Perhaps!

Maybe the siren’s call of twitter - [http://www.twitter.com](http://www.twitter.com) (everybody’s doing it) has become too much and you’ve jumped in. Or, maybe you have no clue what it is or why you would care.

*I will start very basic and then move to more advanced themes, so there’s something for everyone here!*

What is it?

In simplest terms, twitter is a free service that allows anyone to say almost anything to anybody in 140 characters or less – it’s the “what are you doing right now” kind of micro-blogging that permeates online social communication.

So, now the question is – is that all? Well, no, not exactly. While people are using it to tell no one in particular what they had for lunch, millions are leaning on twitter pretty hard as a way to network and communicate with contacts new and old. twitter is outfitted, like most social media tools with the ability to subscribe, share, friend or follow as many twitter feeds as you like. In addition, developers are swiftly creating tools that allow users to bend and twist the feeds in creative ways. More on that shortly.
How do I use it?

First thing, sign up for an account. It’s very painless – http://twitter.com/account/create

Your next stop should be to the twitter help guide - http://help.twitter.com/portal this is where you get all your basic how to questions answered. Read it, it will save you some time and anguish.

Once you create an account you will be given a home page and a profile page – ie: my profile is http://twitter.com/ducttape. So my twitter handle is @ducttape. From these pages you can find others Twitter streams to follow, post your own messages and even watch the entire public stream of comments flow by. (I don’t recommend that unless you are really, really bored.)

It’s a good idea if you are going to jump into social media sites that allow you to build profiles to create a square image, or avatar as they are called, to use on your profile and often with your activity. You need to keep the overall size of this image fairly small but know that some tools expand the image so you might want to upload a 400 x 400 px image.

Custom Twitter Backgrounds – Since you’ve read this far, I’m guessing you are getting into this twitter thing. All the best dressed twitterers have a custom background on their twitter homepage instead of the default ones provided by twitter. If you really use this, it’s a good branding touch.

Here’s a tutorial from Twittip on how to create a custom background
Some base concepts

Tweet - When you post or write your 140 characters on twitter and hit send it’s called a tweet or tweeting
Handle – that’s your twitter name @ducttape – balance short with descriptive and no matter what your business handle is get your personal name if you can even if you don’t plan to use it right now. – it’s like your URL and will have value some day.
Follow – this is simply the act of adding someone to your list of people you are following – this makes their tweets show up on your homepage.
Replies – this is what it is called when someone writes a tweet directly at your handle - @ducttape cool post today blah blah – this is often an invite to engage with a follower.
Retweet – this is a tactic of republishing someone else’s tweet – the original tweet along with author stays in tact, but you are basically showing someone’s tweet to your followers – many people find this a great way to add content and acknowledge good stuff from the folks they follow.
DM – this is a message that is sent directly to another user. They must be following you for you to DM them, but this is a very useful tool for private messages and generally a good choice when you start going back and forth with someone on something your entire base of followers might not find interesting.
Hashtag – this is a way people categorize tweets so that others might use the same tag and effectively create a way for people to view related tweets – it will something like #marketing – more on this in search.

Why would I use it?

Now that is the real question isn’t it? Many people look at twitter on the surface and conclude that it’s just one big waste of time. I can’t say I disagree completely, but like all social media and marketing tactics, before you can determine if something makes sense you need to analyze your objectives. So, instead of asking why you would use it, ask how it might help you achieve some other already stated objectives.

1) Would you like a way to connect and network with others in your industry or others who share you views? It’s a good a tool for that.
2) Would you like a way to get instant access to what’s being said, this minute, about your organization, people, products, or brand? It’s a good tool for that.
3) Would you like a steady stream of ideas, content, links, resources, and tips focused on your area of expertise or interest? It’s a good tool for that.
4) Would you like to monitor what’s being said about your customers to help them protect their brands? It’s a good tool for that.
5) Would you like to extend the reach of your thought leadership – blog posts and other content? It can be a good tool for that?
6) Would you like to promote your products and services directly to a target audience? Not such a good tool for that?

Before you really jump into a service like twitter, it's important that you identify at least, and initially only, one objective from the list above and focus your efforts on learning how to use the tool to that end.

Great article from Chris Brogan for more ideas: 50 Ways to Use Twitter for Business

The following is an example of one such use.

**Twitter as Help Desk**

Over the course of the last year of so something happened to customer support - a great deal of it moved on to twitter.

It started for me with the occasional “does anyone know what this error message means?” or “what adapter works best for X?” Even just a year ago the only folks on twitter were smart, technology oriented and ahead of the curve on most new technologies.

A funny thing has happened in the last few months. Just about any company that is active in online products and services is now providing tech support with a simple twitter request. These days I turn to twitter first to engage support for most of the tools I use.

Now that twitter has grown to about 20 gazillion users almost any company can and should be offering customer service and support via this mechanism. The expectation is growing for some users that all companies provide a level of support using this platform.

If your company is considering exploring twitter for support here are a couple ideas and a handful of tools that might make the task of providing service from your company a little easier than sitting 24/7 at your laptop.
Create a company support account and give it a company branded avatar. (Some large organizations have numerous folks participating on twitter and use KathyATCompany, which works as well.) Remember, this is support, pure and simple, so folks aren’t really looking to engage with @Chuckie, it’s OK for several folks in an organization to monitor and respond under one branded avatar. It’s also OK for support to come from a real social media person, but you may find you rotate people through this position as well.

The next step is search routines. You need to set up searches at search.twitter.com for your brands, products, and company and monitor them using a tool like tweetdeck or splitweet so that you can know when someone is asking about, complaining about, or praising what you’re tracking in order to respond.

There are enterprise tools for customer service interaction on twitter being built right into EPR and CRM tools by Salesforce.com, Cisco, and others, but here are a few free tools that might make your job a little easier.

* [Tweetdeck](#) - As mentioned above, tweetdeck can operate a bit like your desktop dashboard to help you set-up searches for key terms and respond directly.

* [HootSuite](#) - Hootsuite does a number of things, but for support one of the biggest tools is the ability to manage multiple accounts so you can easily jump back and forth from your personal account to the brand support account.

* [Splitweet](#) - Another pretty cool multiple twitter account manager that also allows you to monitor your brand mentions and has a mac desktop client.

* [Tweet2tweet](#) - this tool allows you to put two twitter names in and see the full discussion between the two much like Facebooks’ wall to wall. This can help understand a thread of messages or give you a view of an ongoing support thread you’re engaged in. (Site has been down some, so don’t know if it’s still around. Update - got support on new URL for T2T from, where else, twitter.)

* [CoTweet](#) - CoTweet is built for the company or brand that wants to both serve and engage new prospects. Used by organizations that need to have multiple people responding on the same account, but for now in private beta so you’ll have to request invite. @pistachio and @guykawasaki are advisors, maybe ask them :)

* [Yammer](#) and [GroupTweet](#) - These two aren’t really customer service tools per se, but that both have the nice function of allowing you send a tweet to a group of people you designate, so they are nice company twitter tools and could certainly be employed as a way to send information to an entire customer community.
Who do I follow?

In twitter terms, following someone simply means that their posts, or tweets as they are called, show up on your homepage (or text messages via mobile phone option)

To make twitter more useful for many of the objectives above you need to follow others and begin to have others follow you. Some people take very aggressive and, often, time consuming leaps into this and try to follow and be followed by everyone on twitter. Again, back to the objectives, most often quality over quantity is best.

While you can upload your current contacts (a good place to start) and search for people you know on twitter, I would suggest that you take a look at 2 sites that will help you locate people with focused interest.

**Twellow** - [http://www.twellow.com/](http://www.twellow.com/) is like a twitter phone directory that sorts people by industry. This can be a great way to find people in your industry.

The profiles also tell you a little about each person, including how many followers
they have. Sometime following people with large followings can lead to people following you, but if your goal is networking, be realistic and find people who may also just be getting started. If your goal is to keep tabs of what industry leaders are saying, then focus on industry leaders. The twello site has a link to each profile on twitter so you can click on the link and go to a twitter page to follow the person you have chosen and then jump back to twello to keep looking. If you want to get listed on twello use this link http://www.twellow.com/user_add.php

Another directory can be found here - http://twitterpacks.pbwiki.com/ The nice thing about this directory is that you can also add your twitter links if you aren’t afraid to edit a wiki.

What do I say?

Another tough question. Whatever your answer, it needs to be 140 characters or less. So, let’s go back to the objectives shall we?

If, for instance you want some immediate feedback on things, you may choose to pose some questions. This often stimulates conversation but it can also do a great deal in terms of helping your make a decision - a bit like a poll. I have received some great ideas for blog content and often cross post a response or two from twitter in a blog post.

Company twitter account

Another great use is to set up an account that everyone in the company can direct tweets to as they find good content and want to bookmark it for others to quickly view.

Bookmark great content

Using a tool like Flecklite or Su.pr anyone create tweets based on a page they visit and then direct it to the company @companyaccount.

Using a bookmarking tool and posting great web finds in your tweets every so often is a great way to mix up your content.

Your blog content

If you want to promote an event or post or idea don’t simply link to it, add a twist, ask if people have any thoughts, pose an interesting thought.

To post your own tweets you can simply visit the twitter home page, but you might also consider these tools.
• Wordpress plugins- http://alexking.org/projects/wordpress (if you add the Twitter Facebook application your tweets will automatically show up as status changes on Facebook)
• Twittterific - http://iconfactory.com/software/twittterific/
• Twhirl - http://www.twhirl.org/
• twittermania - http://mashable.com/2008/05/24/14-more-twitter-tools/
• twitterfeed - http://twitterfeed.com/ - this application allows you to feed any RSS feed into a twitter account – use wisely, you can send too much content that turns followers off with this tool.

So let’s review

Mixing up your tweet content and staying active is a good way to build followers and create dialogue.

• Add content about events
• Retweet other people’s great tweets
• Add tweets that are questions
• Add tweets that are links to great web pages you find
• Add random thoughts
• Add your blog posts

Filtering twitter to make it make sense
One of most important and frequently underutilized objectives for twitter is as a way to monitor your brand and reputation. Anytime anything is being said about your company, products, people, or services you can track it and respond instantly. You can also use a set of readily available tools to track what’s being said about any search term you like. This is another way to find people with shared interests.

**Twitter Search** - [http://search.twitter.com/](http://search.twitter.com/)  This little tool allows you to monitor anything you can search. I use it to see what’s being said back to me @ducttape and then do searches like “duct tape marketing” or “john jantsch” – now for some this may feel a little vain, but this is a great way to stay in touch and even network with folks who have an interest in your products and services.

Some large organizations such as **Dell** use twitter very effectively to communicate with customers - happy and sad alike. This has become a major customer communication tool for them because they can respond immediately.

Lastly, twitter search allows you to create RSS feeds from your searches so you can have them sent directly to your RSS reader or you can republish a stream of content on your website or blog and add the collective twitterverse to your content creation.

**5 Tips for Getting More From Twitter**

1. **Tweet great content 3-4 times a day** – Follow people who always find great stuff, subscribe to blogs that feature great links and reviews of new tools, scan weekly and daily email news digests such as SmartBriefs, cruise over to the delicious popular page and read print publications of interest. All of these sources (most of which can be scanned in a 15 minute sitting once you have them set up) are rich with content that your followers and the twitter world in general wants to read. One of the most valuable services you can provide is to be a filter for the information overload your prospects, customers and network are feeling. In a way, your twitter stream can become that valuable filter for pointing out the best content, but do it consistently and watch your follower count grow.

2. **Reply to conversations (@ducttape)** – One of the best ways to get engaged with those you follow is to join conversations where appropriate and offer answers and suggestions. Many common tweets come in the form of a question from someone looking for help. When you offer the solutions to these forms of tweets you automatically become more engaged and demonstrate some of your own knowledge, expertise and willingness to help. Obviously, you can’t sit around all day answering questions, but by focusing on addressing conversations that are related to your industry and field of expertise, you can build a reputation around topics that matter to your business objectives. Use 3rd party tools such
as Seesmic Desktop (make sure you look at their browser based tool if you are having resource issues with desktop tools) or Tweetdeck so that you can easily scan conversations and be ready to reply to conversations that are directly related to you.

3. Retweet other people’s content – Another network and follower building practice is to retweet other people’s tweets. This is simply the act of taking someone’s tweet and tweeting it in your stream – with full credit to the original tweeter. This has become a very standard practice on twitter (designated with a RT) and can be overdone, but you can also use it for two purposes. If you are following people who tweet what you find to be very interesting content you are doing your followers a favor by sharing that content with them. In addition, you are, in effect, acknowledging the person whose content your retweeted. This is a nice bit of the culture of sharing and usually comes back in some form to help you build your following. People generally pay attention to the folks that are retweeting their content. However, this can become a crutch as well – make sure you are pushing your own content out in a nice mix. You can use tools like tweetmeme to track the most popular retweets. This can be a way to find new content for tip #1.

4. Use search to meet objectives – For many twitter power users search in the most important feature of twitter. You can use the twitter advanced search tool to create very elaborate searches that can filter out only the tweets that address your specific industry in your specific geography. Or you can find people talking about your expertise, whining about a problem you can help with, or proving a solution you need. Searches you create on twitter also produce an RSS feed so you can set your searches up in a way that deliver the results to your RSS reader on a daily basis. I would also include the use of the #hashtag function (I wrote in greater detail about hashtag use here) as a search tool. Get in the habit of using it to promote your events and promotions and while attending events, in person or online, as it’s a great way to find and connect with like-minded folks attending events. People who follow the event tag from afar will bump into your content this way as well. Once again, 3rd party tools like Seesmic Desktop and Tweetdeck allow you to monitor your searches, including hashtags, on your desktop.

5. Be easy to retweet and follow – This one is both on twitter and off. Sharing great info is the first rule, but you can do other things as well. While twitter allows 140 characters, if you aim for 120 your tweets will be easier for someone to RT. This way people can add their handle and a bit of commentary. Use tools, such as the Tweetmeme Wordpress plugin I have at the beginning of this post (go ahead you know you want to click that green retweet), that make your content off twitter easy to tweet. Add your “follow me on twitter” button to web pages, email newsletters and email signature. Add your @name to your business cards, stationary and invoices.
Mining twitter for Leads

Getting leads and business by participating on sites like twitter is a very intriguing notion. Now I’m not talking about barging in and hocking your wares to anyone with an @ - you wouldn’t do that in an offline setting, say at a cocktail party, would you? But, think of that same cocktail party, you’re having a chat with someone who is going on about how they can’t get good help to staff their business, and you just happen to have the answer for them. You might suggest a great solution and viola, land a nice piece of business.

Well, that virtual cocktail party in going on all day long on twitter. The problem is, it’s a bit like a party held in the Rose Bowl, if somebody in section 101 needs what you do, but you’re in section 334, you’ll never meet each other.

This is where some powerful twitter and 3rd party tools can come to help you make sense of it all.

**Meet twitter Advanced Search** - the basic twitter search function is a great time saving filter and allows you to set-up searches on your name, company name, brands, competitors, all the basic stuff, so you can monitor your business and reputation and even know when people are replying to your tweets.

Advanced search, however, is where the real data mining comes to life.

Advanced search allows you to filter everything that’s being said for your keyword phases in your town, for example. Think that might be useful? Let’s say you are a network server specialist in Tucson, AZ - if you set up an advanced search for people in Tucson, AZ complaining about their server - and you got those complaints in real-time - could you develop some hot leads? - [here’s the search for that](https://twitter.com/search?q=)
Creating advanced searches around topics that would identify someone as a hot lead is really pretty easy using the form on the advanced search page or you can use a host of operators in the basic search page to create some interesting searches. For example, want to know if anyone in Detroit is asking about marketing - your search would look like this - near:Detroit within:50mi marketing? Note the question mark after the word marketing.

People are asking questions, complaining, and searching for stuff in every corner of the world on twitter and these people are often more than happy to hear from someone who can provide an answer locally. With a little practice you can set-up a series of tweets that might turn up leads for your business every single day.

Again, this is not an invitation to spam people, but with a little care and the fact that you can identify people through the flood of tweets, people expressing needs and wants, you can proceed to target and educate these folks by starting a conversation and answering their questions thoughtfully.

**Build your network** - you don’t need to stop at leads, you can also turn up some great potential strategic partners locally using this same approach.

**Using the RSS function** - because every search produces a unique RSS feed you can subscribe to all the searches you set-up and determine useful and that way you can get them in your RSS reader. I like this because it allows you to keep your searches sorted so you can respond and follow-up appropriately when you have the time.

Another great RSS trick with twitter is to republish search results. Let’s say you are hosting a conference and you want to publish all the buzz in and around your conference or webinar - you simply create a #hashtag unique to your event and then search that tap, grab the RSS feed and use Feedburner’s Buzz Boost feature to easily post the dynamic feed on your site - I used this during Make a Referral Week - see the Make a Referral Week on twitter example on the left sidebar.

You can also set your searches up in a twitter client such as tweetdeck so you have desktop view of searches as they come in.

**Dayparting Twitter**

As twitter has grown in popularity the ways that businesses and brands use the service has naturally evolved.

While twitter is widely considered a tremendous tool for one to one engagement, relationship building and networking, it is also showing interesting opportunities for broadcast tactics. I know that the very mention of this this conjures up talk of spam, but I don’t mean broadcasting the “hi, click here, no value added” method.
Some might disagree with this use, but I am seeing evidence of organizations successfully using twitter to promote and broadcast content, events, campaigns and launches in ways that followers find valuable.

There certainly are ways to do this poorly and simply add noise, but there are ways to do it well and add value. Guy Kawasaki may be one of the more famous twitter broadcasters pumping out tweets all day that point to interesting and useful content around the web. Some folks suggest this is a vulgar use of the tool while last count showed that over 125,000 followers seem to think it’s a valuable use.

The broadcast model also presents an interesting question for me. In my own little unscientific way, I’ve noticed that most responses and retweets to my content happen immediately. The way that people read or interact with twitter is a bit like a flowing river - people address the content that floats by at the moment they happen to be reading. Now, I know that some people follow small groups of people and may read their tweet stream more like a magazine, but for the most part, people check in and read what’s going on right now.

So, what this might suggest is that maximizing exposure for content requires reposting your tweets several times a day in an effort to catch the morning drive time, lunch surfers, and evening after the kids are in bed tweeters, very much like a radio or TV broadcast buy might include different dayparts. One might suggest that followers would grow weary of repeating content, but I don’t think many of same followers would actually encounter the repetition due to the way that content on twitter is consumed by the masses.

Purists might object to this notion, but it’s certainly food for thought and exploration.

**Twitter and LinkedIn Finally Sync Up**

LinkedIn users can automatically feed their Twitter status updates to their LinkedIn status updates. While LinkedIn’s status update feature is right there for all to use, my experience is that people don’t use it nearly as much as they should – or certainly not like Twitter. (Even though LinkedIn has more members than Twitter.) This should be a real shot in the arm to LinkedIn from an exposure standpoint, but it may shake things up a bit too as the volume of status updates skyrockets.

The partnership is significant for another reason. I think this update is a further move towards positioning Twitter as the central content distribution hub for business. Facebook Fan Pages now offer easy Twitter integration and Bing and Google have established official ties with Twitter as well.
On LinkedIn

You can post from LinkedIn status and have it update twitter or the other way around. On LinkedIn you will change some setting and then click the Twitter box to have a LinkedIn status update post to Twitter.

On Twitter

The Twitter integration works very much like the popular Selective Twitter App for Facebook, when you post on Twitter and add the hashtag #li or #in the twitter update will also post to LinkedIn.

Twitter Lists

Twitter added a feature called Lists. I have to admit, at first I thought this was no big deal. I use desktop twitter clients like TweetDeck and Seesmic Desktop to create groups and lists already, so what’s the big deal.

Once I started playing around with Twitter’s List feature I quickly became hooked and think there are some great reasons you could too. Check out this list of Small Business Experts – you can monitor the entire group with one click!

Quick overview of twitter lists
Any Twitter user can create a list and add anyone that tweets publicly to it. Once you create and name a list you can simply search for people to add using Twitter people search (once you find someone you want to add you simply click on the list button next to them and choose the list), or 3rd party search applications like Twellow or TweepSearch

5 Reasons to Use the Twitter List Feature

1) Monitor without following - one of the things I like is that you can monitor a group of individuals in a list without having to follow any of the folks on the list on twitter. You may actually want to follow people you find on a list, but you may also want to monitor industry niche lists for a week or two while you’re pitching a new client in that industry. You can delete a list very easily, deleting hundreds of followers is harder.

2) One button list follow - the fact that you can find a list and follow the entire collection with one button makes it very easy to manage. I think this may become the chosen way to find people to follow. If someone you trust tells you about a list of people you should be following and all you have to do is hit one button to do so, you’re probably going to do it. I predict this feature is going to dramatically impact how people follow.

3) Promote your lists – this is such a great way for a group of people to promote each other on Twitter. You can promote your clients, your suppliers, your referral lunch group, you name it. Think about how great it would be to promote an event where you could follow all the speakers prior to the event, or what about all the attendees. You could create a list from sign-up details. In fact, what a great way to create collections of twitter folks that your employees should follow or even employee lists. The fact that it is so easy for people to follow a list by going to a URL – and that list can be edited by the owner at will, means a lot.

4) Filtered by an expert – Every business should consider creating a handful of Top 10 “fill in your narrow niche” to follow on twitter. By being the one that filters and creates easily sharable industry specific lists, you can add to your own credibility in the industry. (Did I mention you can add yourself to a list you create?)

5) Build a bigger following – Many of the ideas I mentioned above will naturally help you grow your own following. Creating a handful of useful list and promoting those lists in public places and to the members on the list will raise your exposure and lead to more follower.

Check out this list of Small Business Experts – you can monitor the entire group with one click!
3 Tools to Make Twitter Lists Even More Useful

**Twitter List Widget** - (example above) this is a homegrown Twitter feature that’s pretty well hidden. Scroll to the bottom of your Twitter homepage and look for the link called Goodies. Then click Widgets, MyWebiste, ListWidget. Widgets allow you to easily publish content, such as your Twitter Stream, to your web site or blog. Wisely, Twitter also added one for the List. Now, with relative ease you can publish updates of a list in your blog sidebar.

**Listorious** – This service lists all the lists. Using Listorious you can find the 140 most popular lists, find people who show up on a lot of lists, or just search for lists you might find interesting to follow. You can follow a list without following all the people on the list, but this may be a really great way to find individuals you would like to follow. (My Small Biz Stars list is in the top 100 – go follow please and see if we can go for the top 25)

**Listiti** – (not sure about how to say this in mixed company, but) – this service bills itself as Google Alerts meets Twitter. The idea here is that you can tell the service what list you are tracking, but this further tell it you only want to know when someone on the list mentions your specific search term. When they do, you get an email alert. This is pretty nice way to follow lists with lots of people on them but filter the stream down to stuff you’re really interesting in.

3 Ways to Deep Slice Twitter Conversations

OK, so you’ve got your twitter account up and cooking, you’re using 3rd party apps to filter and aggregate search and you’ve got a tweeting routing down pat, now what?

Now it’s time to take a much deeper look into the social web and start slicing conversation themes, discovering who’s influencing what, who’s saying what and how often, and what’s trending around a topic. There is a new breed of search engine forming around the “now search” that is plugging into social sites like twitter and backtype as well as blogs and social networks.

Below are three newish real-time search engines that allow you to take a deep look as what’s going right now.

* **OneRiot** - @oneriot - this is essentially a bookmarking site for twitter. Users share tweets that contain URLs to web pages and this site keeps track and returns search results based on topics. This is a really great way to discover some new sites related to subjects and you can interact with the twitter shares right from the site by replying to or retweeting good stuff you find.
* **Topsy** - @topsy - lots of stats when you search including the a collection of authors by volume for each topic you are trending. Really like this to find people who are very active around a topic or who are your best retweeters.

* **crowdeye** - @crowdeye - currently a twitter only search engine it gives you results from tweets and retweets including graphs and charts.

### Managing your twitter activity

Once you start using twitter you’ll want to explore ways to make it easier to follow what’s going on and respond to @replies and searches you’ve set-up.

There are number of 3rd party desktop and mobile applications that make this a snap.

**TweetDeck** – [http://www.tweetdeck.com](http://www.tweetdeck.com) - This is a piece of software that you run on your desktop. You can post tweets from it, respond to replies from others and, this is what I really like, set up various searches and get updates in real time when someone tweets on a subject of phrase you are following.

![TweetDeck screenshot](image)

This is a great way to monitor your brand or jump on opportunities connect around your specific topics of choice without having hang out on twitter all day.

**Tweetie2** – this mobile application allows you to do much of what you might on a desktop but from your iPhone.
Twitterberry – this is the mobile app of choice for Blackberry users.

Hashtag use

There is a pretty useful trick that twitter insiders use all the time called a hashtag. The roots of the #tag are buried somewhere in IM coding, but it’s what you can do with it using twitter that matters. (More on hashtags if you want to techie stuff on this.)

The hashtag or #tag added to a tweet acts as way to create categories, groups or topics for tweets that others can use as well. This way, tweets can easily be grouped together using the search.twitter.com feature.

Let me give you a very commonly used tactic for this. Let’s say a group of folks are attending a workshop and tweeting their notes in real time. If everyone at that workshop were asked to add something like #mkt101 to their tweets, everyone present or not can see and share all the notes in one place.

During earthquakes and fires hashtags are a great way for people to get news.

Promoting events and product launches via a hashtag helps keep the word in context

Companies often use hashtags as a way for remote employees to use twitter as a communication tool for all the stuff people should stay on top of.

I use a hashtag for each of my live webinars and then people tweet and ask questions via twitter and I have a back channel of conversation and notes and another source of relevant content to support the webinar.

You can also find hot trends via hashtag at search.twitter.com. The homepage lists the trending tags. More than one twitter user has found that jumping into a hot trend conversation is a great way to connect with folks on something of shared interest.

Anyone can create a hashtag by putting # in front of anything. Keep is short so you don’t use up your 140 and try for a little unique. If you use a tag that others are using you will mingle your results with others.
How to Make Your Tweets More Useful

One of the major push backs I get surrounding twitter use for business involves the idea of ROI. It’s a genuine concern and something that can feel very hard to measure for most businesses. It’s rare when someone can effectively attract followers and blatantly sell something to that at the same time. In most social media settings it just doesn’t work that way. The objective is to simply create enough engagement that people want to find out more on their own. While that’s a great long term objective, it can be a little hard to track.

One of the approaches I preach is to think about you tweeting activities, and subsequent payoffs, in an expanded way. Sure, you want to get more business, but I find that getting better ideas, testing messages and doing all manner of research with my tweets provides tangible ROI for my business as well. A large percentage of my tweets are positioned to intentionally test ideas and trends for use in other ways. I’m still providing engaging information, but in a strategic way - that’s how you need to think about your activity in any social media setting to get immediate and long term ROI.

The key to making your tweets more useful in this fashion is to employ one of the many twitter metrics tools cropping up daily. These tools allow you to understand how the twitterverse is reacting to your tweets. Basically they are link tracking tools that shorten links and give you a dashboard report on clicks and retweets.
and the like for each of your tweets. Having this kind of data allows me to do a few things of interest.

* Let’s say I find a site I think is cool and tweet it. From my dashboard I can see lots of folks jumped on that and passed it around and also thought it was cool. Bingo! - I’ve got a topic for an expanded blog post.
* Let’s say I write a blog post and point it out on twitter - I can get real-time feedback, over and above comments, on how hot the topic was
* Let’s say I propose a question to my followers or make a strong statement about a marketing tactic. Again, back to my stats I see the entire conversation that surrounded my topic (or not) and I may have a new theory on how to talk about a marketing tactic
* Let’s say I point out several articles I stumble across as good reads and for whatever reason one of the article ignites a storm of reaction - well, maybe I need to look deeper into that topic.
* Let’s say people seem to pass on stuff more rabidly during a certain time of day - maybe I should take note of that
* Let’s say people seem to like certain types of tweets, judging by how they interact, than others - could that help me tweet better?

Do you see how, by getting a few details about the ways people, even with small numbers of followers, are reacting to your tweets you could use this data to inform how you tweet and how you might get immediate bang for your buck over and above the obvious long term goal of leads and sales?

Here are a few of the tracking tools you might consider. Most are really twitter toolboxes as they make it easy to tweet with multiple twitter account management, bookmarklets, link shorteners, and built in search functions.

* **HootSuite** - very stable tool, I see traces of it’s owly link everywhere on twitter
* **CoTweet** - positioned very well as the enterprise twitter toolbox
* **SU.PR** - the creation the folks at Stumble Upon and Four Hour Workweek author Tim Ferris this combines some extra features to promote your tweets on Stumble Upon - in a rolling beta release right now, but I sure like this one.
* **Objective Marketer** - another one in private beta, but looks very robust.

**Some More Great Tools**

**TweetLater** or **EasyTweets** - allow you to auto follow back anyone who follows me and auto send a welcome message via DM. - This one gets mixed reviews from twitter maniacs as it can be abused - don’t use it to auto send your spam selling messages, use it to greet a new
follower in a fun and engaging way. I get lots of messages back from my auto greets as many people don’t sense it’s an auto generated message. You’ve still got to reach out to people and connect, but this gets the ball rolling automatically and saves a great deal of time.

The other feature of TweetLater is the ability to create tweets that you post later automatically. Now this also gets abused and is looked down on by some, but there are some good uses of this as well. Let’s say you are having an event and you want to auto tweet a reminder or start time without having to go online and do it. Get creative and think objectives and you should be fine.

Twitturlly is a service for tracking what URLs people are talking about as they talk about them. It sort of a real time link tracking popularity tool.

Tweetbeep – Another phrase and twitter word tracker.

**Bringing the Twitter Conversation to Any Web Page**

Twitter is very hot right now so why not take advantage of this new found buzz by tapping the twitter stream and selectively publishing twitter content on your web site or blog to enhance and link to the conversation.

It’s pretty simple to re-post what’s being said on twitter on your web site because of the built in use of RSS technology. (Don’t worry you don’t even need to know what that is.)

First off, why would you want to republish twitter content? Here are couple pretty good reasons.

1. You want to publish everything that is being said at the conference you are hosting and run it as a live stream on your site.
2. You want to publish your last five tweets on your home page to help people follow your twitter activity.
3. You want to create a company-wide hashtag and publish all the great finds your people are bookmarking in one place.
4. You want to publish all the great brand mentions your organization is getting on twitter.
5. You want to publish your replies to common customer service requests as a growing FAQ.
and demonstration of great service kind of thing.

Here are the tools you will employ to get started. (there are lots of ways to do this, but this is one that is very simple.)

* Twitter search and Advanced search – this is how you drill down and find the stream and RSS feed you are looking for.
* Feedburner’s Buzz Boost – this Google owned service makes it very easy to republish the RSS feed as HTML on your web site.

**The basic steps for republishing**

1. Go to search.twitter.com and create a search – this can be by your name, product, #hashtag, industry phrase. You will get your current results in the browser window but also note the “Feed for this query” link at the top right. This is the specific RSS URL for this search. (by using the advanced search function you can create very specific and even complicated searches that use location and specific twitterers)

2. Take the RSS URL for your search and create a free Feedburner account and add the feed, then find BuzzBoost under the publicize tab and activate this feature and copy the HTML code that it produces. Paste this code on any web page and you will get a frequently updated stream of twitter content published to your page.

**Some usage notes.**

You can create your own hashtags for conferences or internal use but anyone can create them so if someone uses your tag their content, relevant or not, will show in your stream

If you want to publish brand or company mentions but are a little squeamish about what someone might say or you want to filter out content that won’t be relevant to the conversation you can always filter these by creating a search in a 3rd party tool like tweetdeck and then selectively saving the most relevant mentions as “favorites” as the favorites function in twitter produces it’s own unique RSS feed. (this is a nice way to publish any content you want to favorite on your site regardless of the content.)

I’ve employed the use of Feedburner in this tutorial but you should also explore the following tools for twitter publishing

* WidgetBox – with a pro account you can create lots of feature rich widgets to publish your twitter RSS ideas
* GoogleGadgets – Google’s free tool that allows anyone to create widget like tools, including lots of twitter.
Let’s Get Social

If you would like to connect with me on one of the following social networks, here are my profiles.

Plurk - http://www.plurk.com/user/ducttape
LinkedIn - http://www.linkedin.com/in/ducttapemarketing
Facebook - http://www.facebook.com/johnjantsch
Facebook Business – http://www.facebook.com/ducttapemarketing
StumbleUpon - http://jantsch.stumbleupon.com/
Flickr - http://www.flickr.com/photos/ducttapemarketing
Twitter - http://www.twitter.com/ducttape
YouTube - http://youtube.com/jantsch
Slideshare - http://www.slideshare.net/ducttape
Digg - http://digg.com/users/jantsch
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